SAFETY DATA SHEET

This safety data sheet was created pursuant to the requirements of:
US OSHA HCS 2024

Issuing Date 31-Jan-2025 **Revision date** 20-Dec-2024 **Revision Number** 1

1. Identification

Product identifier

Product Name FROG DropH™

Other means of identification

Synonyms pH Decreaser

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use Residential Hot Tubs/Swim Spas

Restrictions on use Consumer use

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer Address
King Technology, Inc.
6000 Clearwater Dr.
Minnetonka, MN 55343
+1 (952) 933-6118

E-mail sdsinfo@kingtechnology.com

Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone CHEMTREC Emergency Tel. #: 1-800-424-9300

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification of the substance or mixture

Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Not applicable.

Label elements

Danger

Hazard statements

Causes serious eye damage.
Precautionary Statements - Prevention
Wear eye/face protection.
Precautionary Statements - Response

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.

Hazards classified under paragraph (d)(1)(ii) of 1910.1200
No information available.

Other information
May be harmful if swallowed.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance

Chemical name	CAS No.	Weight-%	Trade secret
Sodium Bisulfate	7681-38-1	90-100	*

* The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. First-aid measures

Description of first aid measures

General advice Immediate medical attention is required. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

Inhalation Remove to fresh air. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur.

Eye contact Get immediate medical attention. Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Do not rub affected area.

Skin contact Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

Ingestion Rinse mouth. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a physician.

Self-protection of the first aider Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear personal protective clothing (see section 8).

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms Redness. Burning sensation. May cause blindness.

Effects of Exposure No information available.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians Treat symptomatically.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable extinguishing media No information available.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical The product causes burns of eyes, skin and mucous membranes.

Explosion data
Sensitivity to mechanical impact None.
Sensitivity to static discharge None.

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear. Use personal protection equipment.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions Attention! Corrosive material. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Ensure adequate ventilation. ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area). Wear personal protective clothing and equipment, see Section 8. Use personal protective equipment as required. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. In case of fire: Stop leak if safe to do so. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Other information Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8. ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area).

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent materials or runoff from entering drains, sewers, streams, ground water or bodies of water. Dike to contain spill. Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.

Methods for cleaning up Clean contaminated surface thoroughly. Neutralize with soda ash (sodium carbonate) or lime over area of spill. Following product recovery, flush area with water. Contact competent authorities after a spill.

Prevention of secondary hazards Clean contaminated objects and areas thoroughly observing environmental regulations.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling Ensure adequate ventilation. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Do not breathe dust, fume, gas, mist, vapors and spray. Always open containers slowly to allow any excess pressure to vent. Handling containers of this material may be hazardous when emptied. Since emptied containers retain product residues (vapor, liquid, and/or solid), all hazard precautions given in the data sheet must be observed. Use grounding and bonding connection when transferring this material to prevent static discharge, fire or explosion.

General hygiene considerations Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Avoid breathing

dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions Keep away from heat, sparks, flame and other sources of ignition (i.e., pilot lights, electric motors and static electricity). Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Store locked up. Keep out of the reach of children. Protect from sunlight.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

Exposure Limits This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering controls Showers
Eyewash stations
Ventilation systems.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection Tight sealing safety goggles.

Hand protection Wear suitable gloves.

Skin and body protection Wear suitable protective clothing.

Respiratory protection No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance	Granular
Physical state	Solid
Color	White
Odor (includes odor threshold)	Fresh, to, Pungent

Property	**Values**	**Remarks • Method**
Melting point / freezing point	350 °C	772℃
Boiling point (or initial boiling point or boiling range)		No data available
Flammability		Not combustible
Flammability Limit in Air		
Upper flammability or explosive limits		No data available
Lower flammability or explosive limits		No data available
Flash point		No data available
Autoignition temperature		No data available
Decomposition temperature		No data available
SADT (°C)		No data available
pH		No data available
pH (as aqueous solution)		No data available
Kinematic viscosity		No data available

Dynamic viscosity		No data available
Solubility		No data available
Water solubility	1080 g/L	No data available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)		No data available
Vapor pressure (includes evaporation rate)		No data available
Evaporation rate		No data available
Density and/or relative density		No data available
Bulk density		No data available
Liquid Density		No data available
Relative vapor density		No data available
Particle characteristics		
Particle Size		No data available
Particle Size Distribution		No data available

Other information

Molecular weight	No information available
VOC content	No information available
Softening point	No information available

Information with regard to physical hazard classes

Explosives	
Explosive properties	No information available
Oxidizing properties	No information available

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity None under normal use conditions.

Chemical stability On exposure to air, the product will lose some sulfur dioxide and gradually oxidize to sulfate. Temperatures at or near boiling point causes evolution of sulfur dioxide.

Possibility of hazardous reactions None under normal processing.

Hazardous polymerization None under normal processing.

Conditions to avoid Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Heat, flames and sparks. Avoid prolonged contact with air.

Incompatible materials Acids, Mineral acids, Oxidizing agent, Corrosive to metals.

Hazardous decomposition products Sulfur dioxide, Potassium sulfate, Toxic fumes.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information

Inhalation Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available.

Eye contact Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Causes serious eye damage. May cause irreversible damage to eyes.

Skin contact Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. May cause irritation.

Ingestion Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Symptoms Redness. Burning sensation. May cause blindness.

Acute toxicity

Numerical measures of toxicity

Component Information

Chemical name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Sodium Bisulfate 7681-38-1	= 2490 mg/kg (Rat)	-	-

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Skin corrosion/irritation May cause skin irritation.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Causes burns. Causes serious eye damage.

Respiratory or skin sensitization No information available.

Germ cell mutagenicity No information available.

Carcinogenicity No information available.

Reproductive toxicity No information available.

STOT - single exposure No information available.

STOT - repeated exposure No information available.

Aspiration hazard No information available.

Other adverse effects No information available.

Interactive effects No information available.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity The environmental impact of this product has not been fully investigated.

Chemical name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to microorganisms	Crustacea
Sodium Bisulfate 7681-38-1	-	-	-	EC50: =190mg/L (48h, Daphnia magna)

Persistence and degradability No information available.

Bioaccumulation There is no data for this product.

Mobility No information available.

Other adverse effects No information available.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods

Waste from residues/unused products	Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with environmental legislation.
Contaminated packaging	Do not reuse empty containers.

14. Transport information

DOT	Not regulated
IATA	Not regulated
IMDG	Not regulated

15. Regulatory information

International Inventories
Contact supplier for inventory compliance status

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories
Should this product meet EPCRA 311/312 Tier reporting criteria at 40 CFR 370, refer to Section 2 of this SDS for appropriate classifications.

CWA (Clean Water Act)
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

CAA (Clean Air Act)
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to Clean Air Act (CAA).

CERCLA
This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material.

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65
This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations
This product does not contain any substances regulated under applicable state right-to-know regulations.

U.S. EPA Label Information

EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not applicable

International Regulations

The Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer Not applicable

The Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants Not applicable

The Rotterdam Convention Not applicable

16. Other information

NFPA	**Health hazards** 3	**Flammability** 0	**Instability** 0	**Special hazards** -
HMIS	**Health hazards** 3	**Flammability** 0	**Physical hazards** 0	**Personal protection** X

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

Legend

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
ADN	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways (Europe)
ADR	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road (Europe)
AIIC	Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
ASTM	American Society for the Testing of Materials
bar	Biological Reference Values for Chemical Compounds in the Work Area
BAT	Biological tolerance values for occupational exposure
BEL	Biological exposure limits
bw	Body weight
Ceiling	Maximum limit value
CMR	Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant
DOT	Department of Transportation (United States)
DSL	Domestic Substances List (Canada)
EmS	Emergency Schedule
ENCS	Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan)
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
HMIS	Hazardous Materials Identification System
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IBC	International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
IMO	International Maritime Organization
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
KECI	Korean Existing Chemicals Inventory
LC50	Lethal Concentration to 50% of a test population
LD50	Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose)
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships

NFPA	National Fire Protection Association
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
n.o.s.	Not Otherwise Specified
NOAEC	No Observed Adverse Effect Concentration
NOAEL	No Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOELR	No Observable Effect Loading Rate
NTP	National Toxicology Program (United States)
NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OEL	Occupational exposure limits
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of Labor
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance
PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
PMT	Persistent, Mobile and Toxic
PPE	Personal protective equipment
QSAR	Quantitative Structure Activity Relationship
RID	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail (Europe)
SADT	Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature
SAR	Structure-activity relationship
SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
SL	Surface Limit
STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit
STOT RE	Specific target organ toxicity - Repeated exposure
STOT SE	Specific target organ toxicity - Single exposure
TCSI	Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory
TDG	Transport of Dangerous Goods (Canada)
TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act (United States)
TWA	Time-Weighted Average
UN	United Nations
VOC	Volatile organic compounds
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
vPvM	Very Persistent and Very Mobile
Sen+	Sensitizer
Sk*	Skin designation
**	Hazard Designation

Key literature references and sources for data used to compile the SDS

Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR)
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ChemView Database
European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)
Environmental Protection Agency
Acute Exposure Guideline Level(s) (AEGL(s))
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency High Production Volume Chemicals
Food Research Journal
Hazardous Substance Database
International Uniform Chemical Information Database (IUCLID)
Japan GHS Classification
Australia National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme (NICNAS)
NIOSH (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)
National Library of Medicine's ChemID Plus (NLM CIP)
National Library of Medicine’s PubMed database (NLM PUBMED)
U.S. National Toxicology Program (NTP)
New Zealand's Chemical Classification and Information Database (CCID)
Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development Environment, Health, and Safety Publications

Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development High Production Volume Chemicals Program
Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development Screening Information Data Set
World Health Organization

Issuing Date	31-Jan-2025
Revision date	20-Dec-2024
Revision Note	Initial Release.

Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet

SAFETY DATA SHEET

This safety data sheet was created pursuant to the requirements of:
US OSHA HCS 2024

Issuing Date 31-Jan-2025 **Revision date** 20-Dec-2024 **Revision Number** 1

1. Identification

Product identifier

Product Name FROG JumpH™

Other means of identification

Synonyms pH Increaser

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use Residential Hot Tubs

Restrictions on use Consumer use

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer Address
King Technology, Inc.
6000 Clearwater Dr.
Minnetonka, MN 55343
+1 (952) 933-6118

E-mail sdsinfo@kingtechnology.com

Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone CHEMTREC Emergency Tel. #: 1-800-424-9300

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification of the substance or mixture

Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Dusts/Mists)	Category 4
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 2A

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Not applicable.

Label elements

Warning

Hazard statements
Harmful if inhaled.
Causes serious eye irritation.
Precautionary Statements - Prevention
Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling.
Wear eye/face protection.
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.

Hazards classified under paragraph (d)(1)(ii) of 1910.1200
No information available.

Other information
May be harmful if swallowed.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance

Chemical name	CAS No.	Weight-%	Trade secret
Sodium carbonate	497-19-8	90-100	*

*The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. First-aid measures

Description of first aid measures

General advice IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

Inhalation Remove to fresh air. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention immediately. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Eye contact Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Do not rub affected area. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

Skin contact Wash skin with soap and water.

Ingestion Rinse mouth. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Do NOT induce vomiting. Get medical attention.

Self-protection of the first aider Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Use personal protective equipment as required. See section 8 for more information.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms May cause redness and tearing of the eyes. Burning sensation. Coughing and/ or wheezing. Difficulty in breathing.

Effects of Exposure No information available.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians Treat symptomatically.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable extinguishing media No information available.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical No information available.

Explosion data
Sensitivity to mechanical impact None.
Sensitivity to static discharge None.

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear. Use personal protection equipment.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Use personal protective equipment as required. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid generation of dust. Do not breathe dust.

Other information Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent materials or runoff from entering drains, sewers, streams, ground water or bodies of water. Cover powder spill with plastic sheet or tarp to minimize spreading. Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.

Methods for cleaning up May be a slipping hazard when spilled. Vacuum or sweep material and place in a disposal container. Avoid breathing dust or spray mist. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

Prevention of secondary hazards Clean contaminated objects and areas thoroughly observing environmental regulations.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling Ensure adequate ventilation. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Do not breathe dust, fume, gas, mist, vapors and spray. Always open containers slowly to allow any excess pressure to vent. Handling containers of this material may be hazardous when emptied. Since emptied containers retain product residues (vapor, liquid, and/or solid), all hazard precautions given in the data sheet must be observed. Use

grounding and bonding connection when transferring this material to prevent static discharge, fire or explosion.

General hygiene considerations Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions Keep away from heat, sparks, flame and other sources of ignition (i.e., pilot lights, electric motors and static electricity). Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Store locked up. Keep out of the reach of children. Protect from sunlight.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

Exposure Limits This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering controls Showers
Eyewash stations
Ventilation systems.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

Hand protection Wear suitable gloves.

Skin and body protection Wear suitable protective clothing.

Respiratory protection No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance	Granular
Physical state	Solid
Color	White
Odor (includes odor threshold)	Odorless

Property	**Values**	**Remarks • Method**
Melting point / freezing point	851 °C	
Boiling point (or initial boiling point or boiling range)		Decomposes
Flammability		Not combustible
Flammability Limit in Air		
Upper flammability or explosive limits		No data available
Lower flammability or explosive limits		No data available
Flash point		No data available
Autoignition temperature		No data available

Decomposition temperature		No data available
SADT (°C)		No data available
pH	11.4	(1% diluted solution)
pH (as aqueous solution)		No data available
Kinematic viscosity		No data available
Dynamic viscosity		No data available
Solubility		No data available
Water solubility	33.2% max	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)		No data available
Vapor pressure (includes evaporation rate)		No data available
Evaporation rate		No data available
Density and/or relative density		No data available
Bulk density		No data available
Liquid Density		No data available
Relative vapor density		No data available
Particle characteristics		
Particle Size		No data available
Particle Size Distribution		No data available

Other information

Molecular weight	No information available
VOC content	No information available
Softening point	No information available

Information with regard to physical hazard classes

Explosives	
Explosive properties	No information available
Oxidizing properties	No information available

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity None under normal use conditions.

Chemical stability Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions None under normal processing.

Conditions to avoid Excessive heat.

Incompatible materials Aluminum powder, Acids, Fluorine, Molten lithium.

Hazardous decomposition products Sodium oxides, Carbon oxides.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information

Inhalation Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. May cause irritation of respiratory tract. Harmful by inhalation. (based on components).

Eye contact Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Causes serious eye irritation. (based on components). May cause redness, itching, and pain.

Skin contact Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. May cause irritation. Prolonged contact may cause redness and irritation.

Ingestion Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Symptoms May cause redness and tearing of the eyes. Burning sensation. Coughing and/ or wheezing. Difficulty in breathing.

Acute toxicity Harmful by inhalation.

Numerical measures of toxicity No information available

Oral LD50 4090 mg/kg
Dermal LD50 2210 mg/kg
Inhalation LC50 2 mg/l

Component Information

Chemical name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Sodium carbonate 497-19-8	= 4090 mg/kg (Rat)	>2000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	= 2300 mg/m³ (Rat) 2 h

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Skin corrosion/irritation No information available.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Causes serious eye irritation.

Respiratory or skin sensitization No information available.

Germ cell mutagenicity No information available.

Carcinogenicity No information available.

Reproductive toxicity No information available.

STOT - single exposure No information available.

STOT - repeated exposure No information available.

Aspiration hazard No information available.

Other adverse effects No information available.

Interactive effects No information available.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity The environmental impact of this product has not been fully investigated.

Chemical name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to microorganisms	Crustacea
Sodium carbonate 497-19-8	-	LC50: =300mg/L (96h, Lepomis macrochirus) LC50: 310 - 1220mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas)	-	EC50: =265mg/L (48h, Daphnia magna)

Persistence and degradability	No information available.
Bioaccumulation	There is no data for this product.
Mobility	No information available.
Other adverse effects	No information available.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods

Waste from residues/unused products	Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with environmental legislation.
Contaminated packaging	Do not reuse empty containers.
California Hazardous Waste Status	This product contains one or more substances that are listed with the State of California as a hazardous waste.

14. Transport information

DOT	Not regulated
IATA	Not regulated
IMDG	Not regulated

15. Regulatory information

International Inventories
Contact supplier for inventory compliance status

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories
Should this product meet EPCRA 311/312 Tier reporting criteria at 40 CFR 370, refer to Section 2 of this SDS for appropriate classifications.

CWA (Clean Water Act)
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

CAA (Clean Air Act)
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to Clean Air Act (CAA).

CERCLA
This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive

Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material.

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65
This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations
This product does not contain any substances regulated under applicable state right-to-know regulations.

U.S. EPA Label Information

EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not applicable

International Regulations

The Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer Not applicable

The Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants Not applicable

The Rotterdam Convention Not applicable

16. Other information

NFPA	**Health hazards** 2	**Flammability** 0	**Instability** 0	**Special hazards** -
HMIS	**Health hazards** 2	**Flammability** 0	**Physical hazards** 0	**Personal protection** -

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

Legend

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
ADN	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways (Europe)
ADR	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road (Europe)
AIIC	Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
ASTM	American Society for the Testing of Materials
bar	Biological Reference Values for Chemical Compounds in the Work Area
BAT	Biological tolerance values for occupational exposure
BEL	Biological exposure limits
bw	Body weight
Ceiling	Maximum limit value
CMR	Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant
DOT	Department of Transportation (United States)
DSL	Domestic Substances List (Canada)
EmS	Emergency Schedule
ENCS	Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan)
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
HMIS	Hazardous Materials Identification System
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer

IATA	International Air Transport Association
IBC	International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
IMO	International Maritime Organization
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
KECI	Korean Existing Chemicals Inventory
LC50	Lethal Concentration to 50% of a test population
LD50	Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose)
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
n.o.s.	Not Otherwise Specified
NOAEC	No Observed Adverse Effect Concentration
NOAEL	No Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOELR	No Observable Effect Loading Rate
NTP	National Toxicology Program (United States)
NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OEL	Occupational exposure limits
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of Labor
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance
PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
PMT	Persistent, Mobile and Toxic
PPE	Personal protective equipment
QSAR	Quantitative Structure Activity Relationship
RID	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail (Europe)
SADT	Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature
SAR	Structure-activity relationship
SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
SL	Surface Limit
STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit
STOT RE	Specific target organ toxicity - Repeated exposure
STOT SE	Specific target organ toxicity - Single exposure
TCSI	Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory
TDG	Transport of Dangerous Goods (Canada)
TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act (United States)
TWA	Time-Weighted Average
UN	United Nations
VOC	Volatile organic compounds
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
vPvM	Very Persistent and Very Mobile
Sen+	Sensitizer
Sk*	Skin designation
**	Hazard Designation

Key literature references and sources for data used to compile the SDS
Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR)
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ChemView Database
European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)
Environmental Protection Agency
Acute Exposure Guideline Level(s) (AEGL(s))

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency High Production Volume Chemicals
Food Research Journal
Hazardous Substance Database
International Uniform Chemical Information Database (IUCLID)
Japan GHS Classification
Australia National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme (NICNAS)
NIOSH (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)
National Library of Medicine's ChemID Plus (NLM CIP)
National Library of Medicine's PubMed database (NLM PUBMED)
U.S. National Toxicology Program (NTP)
New Zealand's Chemical Classification and Information Database (CCID)
Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development Environment, Health, and Safety Publications
Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development High Production Volume Chemicals Program
Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development Screening Information Data Set
World Health Organization

Issuing Date	31-Jan-2025
Revision date	20-Dec-2024
Revision Note	Initial Release.

Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet

SAFETY DATA SHEET

This safety data sheet was created pursuant to the requirements of:
US OSHA HCS 2024

Issuing Date 31-Jan-2025 **Revision date** 31-Jan-2025 **Revision Number** 1

1. Identification

Product identifier

Product Name FROG SooTHe™

Other means of identification

Synonyms Calcium Hardness Increaser

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use Residential Hot Tubs/Swim Spas

Restrictions on use Consumer use

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer Address
King Technology, Inc.
6000 Clearwater Dr.
Minnetonka, MN 55343
+1 (952) 933-61

E-mail sdsinfo@kingtechnology.com

Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone CHEMTREC Emergency Tel. #: 1-800-424-9300

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification of the substance or mixture

Acute toxicity - Oral	Category 4
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 2
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	Category 3
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	Category 2

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Not applicable.

Label elements

Danger

Hazard statements
Harmful if swallowed.
Causes skin irritation.
Causes serious eye damage.
May cause respiratory irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Precautionary Statements - Prevention
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling.
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
Wear protective gloves/clothing and eye/face protection.
Precautionary Statements - Response
Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.
IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap.
If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.
IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.
Rinse mouth.
Precautionary Statements - Storage
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
Store locked up.

Precautionary Statements - Disposal
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Hazards classified under paragraph (d)(1)(ii) of 1910.1200
No information available.

Other information
May be harmful in contact with skin.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance

Not applicable.

Mixture

Chemical name	CAS No.	Weight-%	Trade secret
Calcium chloride	10043-52-4	80-90	*

*The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. First-aid measures

Description of first aid measures

General advice Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Immediate medical attention is required.

Inhalation Remove to fresh air. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

Eye contact Get immediate medical attention. Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Do not rub affected area.

Skin contact Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

Ingestion Do NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician.

Self-protection of the first aider Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear personal protective clothing (see section 8).

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms Burning sensation. Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting.

Effects of Exposure May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians Treat symptomatically.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable extinguishing media No information available.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical When calcium chloride is being dissolved in water, large amounts of heat develop.

Explosion data

Sensitivity to mechanical impact None.

Sensitivity to static discharge None.

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear. Use personal protection equipment.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Avoid breathing dust. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Use personal protective equipment as required. Ensure adequate

ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Prevent exposure to dust with NIOSH approved respirators with HEPA filters.

Other information Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Take up mechanically, placing in appropriate containers for disposal. Prevent entry into sewers, drains, ditches, underground or confined spaces and waterways. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel away from spillage.

Methods for cleaning up Dispose of in accordance with federal, state and local regulations. Vacuum material or use similar clean up measure that minimizes dust. Reuse or recycle wherever possible. Use approved container.

Prevention of secondary hazards Clean contaminated objects and areas thoroughly observing environmental regulations. Ventilate the area. Avoid creating dust. Sweep up to prevent slipping hazard.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Keep container closed when not in use. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid breathing vapors or mists. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Heat developed during diluting or dissolving is very high. Use cool water when diluting or dissolving (temperature less than 80 °F / 27 °C).

General hygiene considerations Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep out of the reach of children. Store locked up.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

Exposure Limits This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering controls Provide local exhaust or process enclosure ventilation system.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection Tight sealing safety goggles.

Hand protection Chemical resistant gloves. Wear suitable gloves. Impervious gloves.

Skin and body protection Wear chemical protective suit and boots to prevent skin exposure. Wear suitable protective clothing. Long sleeved clothing.

Respiratory protection No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance	White flakes
Physical state	Solid
Color	White
Odor (includes odor threshold)	Odorless

Property	Values	Remarks • Method
Melting point / freezing point	206 °C / 403 °F	
Boiling point (or initial boiling point or boiling range)		No data available
Flammability		No data available
Flammability Limit in Air		
Upper flammability or explosive limits		No data available
Lower flammability or explosive limits		No data available
Flash point		No data available
Autoignition temperature		No data available
Decomposition temperature		No data available
SADT (°C)		No data available
pH		No data available
pH (as aqueous solution)		No data available
Kinematic viscosity		No data available
Dynamic viscosity		No data available
Solubility		No data available
Water solubility		Readily Soluble
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)		No data available
Vapor pressure (includes evaporation rate)		Negligible at ambient temperatures
Evaporation rate		No data available
Density and/or relative density		No data available
Bulk density		No data available
Liquid Density		No data available
Relative vapor density		No data available
Particle characteristics		
Particle Size		No data available
Particle Size Distribution		No data available

Other information

Molecular weight	No information available
VOC content	No information available
Softening point	No information available

Information with regard to physical hazard classes

Explosives	
Explosive properties	No information available
Oxidizing properties	No information available

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity None under normal use conditions.

Chemical stability Heat generated with water at normal temperature and pressure.

Possibility of hazardous reactions Contact with metals (aluminum, zinc, tin) may release hydrogen gas. When calcium chloride is being dissolved in water, large amounts of heat develop.

Hazardous polymerization May polymerize when exposed to heat.

Conditions to avoid Exposure to water or moisture. Avoid excessive heat for prolonged periods of time. Dust formation.

Incompatible materials Moisture, Bromine trifluoride, Sulfuric acid, Sodium, Bromides, Oxidizing materials, Strong acids, Strong bases, Strong oxidizing agents, 2-Furancarboxylic acid.

Hazardous decomposition products Does not decompose when used and stored as recommended.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information

Inhalation Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. May cause irritation of respiratory tract. May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Eye contact Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Causes serious eye damage. May cause irreversible damage to eyes.

Skin contact Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Causes skin irritation. (based on components).

Ingestion Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. Harmful if swallowed. (based on components).

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Symptoms Redness. Burning. May cause blindness. May cause redness and tearing of the eyes. Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting.

Acute toxicity Harmful if swallowed.

Numerical measures of toxicity

Oral LD50 1155 (rat) mg/kg
Dermal LD50 3094 (rat) mg/kg
Inhalation LC50 2800 (rat) (dust/mist)

Component Information

Chemical name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Calcium chloride 10043-52-4	= 1000 mg/kg (Rat)	> 5000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	-

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Skin corrosion/irritation Classification based on data available for ingredients. Causes skin irritation.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Classification based on data available for ingredients. Causes burns. Causes serious eye damage.

Respiratory or skin sensitization No information available.

Germ cell mutagenicity No information available.

Carcinogenicity No information available.

Reproductive toxicity No information available.

STOT - single exposure May cause respiratory irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

STOT - repeated exposure May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Aspiration hazard No information available.

Other adverse effects No information available.

Interactive effects No information available.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity

Chemical name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to microorganisms	Crustacea
Calcium chloride 10043-52-4	-	LC50: =10650mg/L (96h, Lepomis macrochirus)	-	LC50: 2280000 - 3948000µg/L (48h, Daphnia magna)

Persistence and degradability No information available.

Bioaccumulation No information available.

Mobility No information available.

Other adverse effects No information available.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods

Waste from residues/unused products Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with environmental legislation.

Contaminated packaging Do not reuse empty containers.

14. Transport information

DOT Not regulated

IATA Not regulated

IMDG Not regulated

15. Regulatory information

International Inventories

Contact supplier for inventory compliance status

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Should this product meet EPCRA 311/312 Tier reporting criteria at 40 CFR 370, refer to Section 2 of this SDS for appropriate classifications.

CWA (Clean Water Act)

This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

CAA (Clean Air Act)

This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to Clean Air Act (CAA).

CERCLA

This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material.

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

This product does not contain any substances regulated under applicable state right-to-know regulations.

U.S. EPA Label Information

EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not applicable

International Regulations

The Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer Not applicable

The Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants Not applicable

The Rotterdam Convention Not applicable

16. Other information

NFPA	**Health hazards**	3	**Flammability**	0	**Instability**	0	**Special hazards** -
HMIS	**Health hazards**	3 *	**Flammability**	0	**Physical hazards**	0	**Personal protection** -

Chronic Hazard Star Legend ** = Chronic Health Hazard*

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

Legend

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
ADN	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways (Europe)
ADR	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road (Europe)
AIIC	Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
ASTM	American Society for the Testing of Materials
bar	Biological Reference Values for Chemical Compounds in the Work Area
BAT	Biological tolerance values for occupational exposure
BEL	Biological exposure limits
bw	Body weight
Ceiling	Maximum limit value
CMR	Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant
DOT	Department of Transportation (United States)
DSL	Domestic Substances List (Canada)
EmS	Emergency Schedule
ENCS	Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan)
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
HMIS	Hazardous Materials Identification System
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IBC	International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
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LC50	Lethal Concentration to 50% of a test population
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NFPA	National Fire Protection Association
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n.o.s.	Not Otherwise Specified
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OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OEL	Occupational exposure limits
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of Labor
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance
PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
PMT	Persistent, Mobile and Toxic
PPE	Personal protective equipment

QSAR	Quantitative Structure Activity Relationship
RID	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail (Europe)
SADT	Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature
SAR	Structure-activity relationship
SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
SL	Surface Limit
STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit
STOT RE	Specific target organ toxicity - Repeated exposure
STOT SE	Specific target organ toxicity - Single exposure
TCSI	Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory
TDG	Transport of Dangerous Goods (Canada)
TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act (United States)
TWA	Time-Weighted Average
UN	United Nations
VOC	Volatile organic compounds
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
vPvM	Very Persistent and Very Mobile
Sen+	Sensitizer
Sk*	Skin designation
**	Hazard Designation

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European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)
Environmental Protection Agency
Acute Exposure Guideline Level(s) (AEGL(s))
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency High Production Volume Chemicals
Food Research Journal
Hazardous Substance Database
International Uniform Chemical Information Database (IUCLID)
Japan GHS Classification
Australia National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme (NICNAS)
NIOSH (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)
National Library of Medicine's ChemID Plus (NLM CIP)
National Library of Medicine’s PubMed database (NLM PUBMED)
U.S. National Toxicology Program (NTP)
New Zealand's Chemical Classification and Information Database (CCID)
Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development Environment, Health, and Safety Publications
Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development High Production Volume Chemicals Program
Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development Screening Information Data Set
World Health Organization

Issuing Date 31-Jan-2025

Revision date 31-Jan-2025

Revision Note Initial Release.

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End of Safety Data Sheet

SAFETY DATA SHEET

This safety data sheet was created pursuant to the requirements of:
US OSHA HCS 2024

Issuing Date 31-Jan-2025 **Revision date** 03-Jan-2025 **Revision Number** 1

1. Identification

Product identifier

Product Name FROG StoMPS™

Other means of identification

UN number or ID number UN3260

Synonyms Non-Chlorine Shock

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use Residential Hot Tubs/Swim Spas

Restrictions on use Consumer use

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer Address
King Technology, Inc.
6000 Clearwater Dr.
Minnetonka, MN 55343
+1 (952) 933-6118

E-mail sdsinfo@kingtechnology.com

Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone CHEMTREC Emergency Tel. #: 1-800-424-9300

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification of the substance or mixture

Acute toxicity - Oral	Category 4
Acute toxicity - Dermal	Category 4
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1 Sub-category B
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Not applicable.

Label elements

Danger

Hazard statements
Harmful if swallowed.
Harmful in contact with skin.
Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Precautionary Statements - Prevention
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling.
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
Wear protective gloves/clothing and eye/face protection.
Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
Precautionary Statements - Response
IF exposed or concerned:.
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap.
Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.
Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.
IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.
Precautionary Statements - Storage
Store locked up.

Precautionary Statements - Disposal
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Hazards classified under paragraph (d)(1)(ii) of 1910.1200
No information available.

Other information
Harmful to aquatic life.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance

Chemical name	CAS No.	Weight-%	Trade secret
Potassium peroxymonosulfate sulfate (K5H3(SO3(O2))2(SO4)2)	70693-62-8	90-100	*

*The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. First-aid measures

Description of first aid measures

General advice Immediate medical attention is required. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in

attendance.

Inhalation Remove to fresh air. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention immediately. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. If breathing is difficult, (trained personnel should) give oxygen. Delayed pulmonary edema may occur.

Eye contact Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Do not rub affected area. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get immediate medical attention.

Skin contact Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. Get immediate medical attention.

Ingestion Do NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get immediate medical attention.

Self-protection of the first aider Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination. Wear personal protective clothing (see section 8). Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Avoid direct contact with skin. Use barrier to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms Redness. Burning sensation. May cause blindness. Coughing and/ or wheezing.

Effects of Exposure No information available.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated. Do not give chemical antidotes. Asphyxia from glottal edema may occur. Marked decrease in blood pressure may occur with moist rales, frothy sputum, and high pulse pressure.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable extinguishing media No information available.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical The product causes burns of eyes, skin and mucous membranes. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

Explosion data
Sensitivity to mechanical impact None.
Sensitivity to static discharge None.

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear. Use personal protection equipment.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions Attention! Corrosive material. Use personal protective equipment as required. Keep away

from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas.

Other information Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Keep out of drains, sewers, ditches and waterways.

Methods for cleaning up Stop spill from entering drains, sewers, streams, or waterways. Use appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE). Carefully shovel or sweep up spilled material and place in suitable container. Avoid generating dust. Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal. After cleaning, flush away traces with water.

Prevention of secondary hazards Clean contaminated objects and areas thoroughly observing environmental regulations.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid generation of dust. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves, footwear, and/or eye protection. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. Wash thoroughly after handling.

General hygiene considerations Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Remove and wash contaminated clothing and gloves, including the inside, before re-use. Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing is recommended. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep away from combustible material. Store away from flammable substances. Do not store near combustible materials. Prevent product contamination.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

Exposure Limits This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering controls Showers
Eyewash stations
Ventilation systems.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection	Tight sealing safety goggles. Face protection shield.
Hand protection	Wear suitable gloves. Impervious gloves.
Skin and body protection	Wear suitable protective clothing. Long sleeved clothing. Chemical resistant apron.
Respiratory protection	No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance	Granular
Physical state	Solid
Color	White
Odor (includes odor threshold)	Odorless

Property	Values	Remarks • Method
Melting point / freezing point		No data available
Boiling point (or initial boiling point or boiling range)		No data available
Flammability		No data available
Flammability Limit in Air		
Upper flammability or explosive limits		No data available
Lower flammability or explosive limits		No data available
Flash point		No data available
Autoignition temperature		No data available
Decomposition temperature	> 50 °C	
SADT (°C)		No data available
pH	2.0	@ 30g/l at 20°C
pH (as aqueous solution)		No data available
Kinematic viscosity		No data available
Dynamic viscosity		No data available
Solubility		No data available
Water solubility	297-357 g/l	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)		No data available
Vapor pressure (includes evaporation rate)	< 0.0001 hPa	
Evaporation rate		No data available
Density and/or relative density	2.35 g/cm3	
Bulk density		No data available
Liquid Density		No data available
Relative vapor density		No data available
Particle characteristics		
Particle Size		No data available
Particle Size Distribution		No data available

Other information

Molecular weight	No information available
VOC content	No information available
Softening point	No information available

Information with regard to physical hazard classes

Explosives

Explosive properties	No information available

Oxidizing properties No information available

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity None under normal use conditions.

Chemical stability Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions None under normal processing.

Conditions to avoid Excessive heat.

Incompatible materials Halides, Halogens, Cyanides, Heavy metal salts.

Hazardous decomposition products Oxygen, Sulfur dioxide, Sulfur trioxide.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information

Inhalation Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Corrosive by inhalation. (based on components). Inhalation of corrosive fumes/gases may cause coughing, choking, headache, dizziness, and weakness for several hours. Pulmonary edema may occur with tightness in the chest, shortness of breath, bluish skin, decreased blood pressure, and increased heart rate. Inhaled corrosive substances can lead to a toxic edema of the lungs. Pulmonary edema can be fatal.

Eye contact Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Causes serious eye damage. (based on components). Corrosive to the eyes and may cause severe damage including blindness. May cause irreversible damage to eyes.

Skin contact Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Corrosive. (based on components). Causes burns. May be absorbed through the skin in harmful amounts. Harmful in contact with skin.

Ingestion Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Causes burns. (based on components). Ingestion causes burns of the upper digestive and respiratory tracts. May cause severe burning pain in the mouth and stomach with vomiting and diarrhea of dark blood. Blood pressure may decrease. Brownish or yellowish stains may be seen around the mouth. Swelling of the throat may cause shortness of breath and choking. May cause lung damage if swallowed. May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Symptoms Redness. Burning. May cause blindness. Coughing and/ or wheezing.

Acute toxicity Harmful if swallowed. Harmful by skin contact.

Numerical measures of toxicity

Oral LD50 1,198 mg/kg

Component Information

Chemical name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Potassium peroxymonosulfate	= 500 mg/kg (Rat)	> 2000 mg/kg (Rat)	> 5 mg/L (Rat) 4 h

sulfate (K5H3(SO3(O2))2(SO4)2) 70693-62-8			

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Skin corrosion/irritation Classification based on data available for ingredients. Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Classification based on data available for ingredients. Causes serious eye damage. Causes burns.

Respiratory or skin sensitization No information available.

Germ cell mutagenicity No information available.

Carcinogenicity No information available.

Reproductive toxicity No information available.

STOT - single exposure No information available.

STOT - repeated exposure No information available.

Aspiration hazard No information available.

Other adverse effects No information available.

Interactive effects No information available.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity Harmful to aquatic life.

Chemical name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to microorganisms	Crustacea
Potassium peroxymonosulfate sulfate (K5H3(SO3(O2))2(SO4)2) 70693-62-8	-	LC50: >32mg/L (96h, Brachydanio rerio)	-	-

Persistence and degradability No information available.

Bioaccumulation No information available.

Component Information

Chemical name	Partition coefficient
Potassium peroxymonosulfate sulfate (K5H3(SO3(O2))2(SO4)2) 70693-62-8	0.3

Mobility No information available.

Other adverse effects No information available.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods

Waste from residues/unused products	Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with environmental legislation.
Contaminated packaging	Do not reuse empty containers.

14. Transport information

DOT

UN number or ID number	UN3260
Proper shipping name	CORROSIVE SOLID, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S.
Transport hazard class(es)	8
Packing group	II
Special Provisions	IB8, IP2, IP4, T3, TP33
DOT Marine Pollutant	NP
Description	UN3260, CORROSIVE SOLID, ACIDIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (Potassium peroxymonosulfate sulfate (K5H3(SO3(O2))2(SO4)2)), 8, II

IATA

UN number or ID number	UN3260
UN proper shipping name	Corrosive solid, acidic, inorganic, n.o.s.
Transport hazard class(es)	8
Packing group	II
Description	UN3260, Corrosive solid, acidic, inorganic, n.o.s.(Potassium peroxymonosulfate sulfate (K5H3(SO3(O2))2(SO4)2)), 8, II
Special Provisions	A3, A803
ERG Code	8L

IMDG

UN number or ID number	UN3260
UN proper shipping name	Corrosive solid, acidic, inorganic, n.o.s.
Transport hazard class(es)	8
Packing group	II
Marine pollutant	NP
Description	UN3260, Corrosive solid, acidic, inorganic, n.o.s.(Potassium peroxymonosulfate sulfate (K5H3(SO3(O2))2(SO4)2)), 8, II
Special Provisions	274 F-A S-B

15. Regulatory information

International Inventories

Contact supplier for inventory compliance status

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Should this product meet EPCRA 311/312 Tier reporting criteria at 40 CFR 370, refer to Section 2 of this SDS for appropriate classifications.

CWA (Clean Water Act)

This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

CAA (Clean Air Act)
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to Clean Air Act (CAA).

CERCLA
This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material.

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65
This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations
This product does not contain any substances regulated under applicable state right-to-know regulations.

U.S. EPA Label Information

EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not applicable

International Regulations

The Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer Not applicable

The Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants Not applicable

The Rotterdam Convention Not applicable

16. Other information

NFPA	**Health hazards** 3	**Flammability** 0	**Instability** 0	**Special hazards** -
HMIS	**Health hazards** 3	**Flammability** 0	**Physical hazards** 0	**Personal protection** D

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

Legend

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
ADN	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways (Europe)
ADR	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road (Europe)
AIIC	Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
ASTM	American Society for the Testing of Materials
bar	Biological Reference Values for Chemical Compounds in the Work Area
BAT	Biological tolerance values for occupational exposure
BEL	Biological exposure limits
bw	Body weight
Ceiling	Maximum limit value
CMR	Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant
DOT	Department of Transportation (United States)

DSL	Domestic Substances List (Canada)
EmS	Emergency Schedule
ENCS	Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan)
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
HMIS	Hazardous Materials Identification System
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IBC	International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
IMO	International Maritime Organization
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
KECI	Korean Existing Chemicals Inventory
LC50	Lethal Concentration to 50% of a test population
LD50	Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose)
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
n.o.s.	Not Otherwise Specified
NOAEC	No Observed Adverse Effect Concentration
NOAEL	No Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOELR	No Observable Effect Loading Rate
NTP	National Toxicology Program (United States)
NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OEL	Occupational exposure limits
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of Labor
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance
PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
PMT	Persistent, Mobile and Toxic
PPE	Personal protective equipment
QSAR	Quantitative Structure Activity Relationship
RID	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail (Europe)
SADT	Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature
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SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
SL	Surface Limit
STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit
STOT RE	Specific target organ toxicity - Repeated exposure
STOT SE	Specific target organ toxicity - Single exposure
TCSI	Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory
TDG	Transport of Dangerous Goods (Canada)
TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act (United States)
TWA	Time-Weighted Average
UN	United Nations
VOC	Volatile organic compounds
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
vPvM	Very Persistent and Very Mobile
Sen+	Sensitizer
Sk*	Skin designation
**	Hazard Designation

Key literature references and sources for data used to compile the SDS
Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR)
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ChemView Database
European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)
Environmental Protection Agency
Acute Exposure Guideline Level(s) (AEGL(s))
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency High Production Volume Chemicals
Food Research Journal
Hazardous Substance Database
International Uniform Chemical Information Database (IUCLID)
Japan GHS Classification
Australia National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme (NICNAS)
NIOSH (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)
National Library of Medicine's ChemID Plus (NLM CIP)
National Library of Medicine’s PubMed database (NLM PUBMED)
U.S. National Toxicology Program (NTP)
New Zealand's Chemical Classification and Information Database (CCID)
Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development Environment, Health, and Safety Publications
Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development High Production Volume Chemicals Program
Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development Screening Information Data Set
World Health Organization

Issuing Date	31-Jan-2025
Revision date	03-Jan-2025
Revision Note	Initial Release.

Disclaimer
The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet

SAFETY DATA SHEET

This safety data sheet was created pursuant to the requirements of:
US OSHA HCS 2024

Issuing Date 11-Apr-2025 **Revision date** 11-Apr-2025 **Revision Number** 1

1. Identification

Product identifier

Product Name FROG TArget™

Other means of identification

Synonyms None

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use Residential Hot Tubs and Swim Spas

Restrictions on use Consumer use

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer Address
King Technology, Inc.
6000 Clearwater Dr.
Minnetonka, MN 55343
+1 (952) 933-6118

E-mail sdsinfo@kingtechnology.com

Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone Chemtrec 1-800-424-9300

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification of the substance or mixture
This material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Not applicable.

Label elements

Hazard statements
Not classified.

Hazards classified under paragraph (d)(1)(ii) of 1910.1200

No information available.

Other information
May be harmful if swallowed. May be harmful if inhaled.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance

Chemical name	CAS No.	Weight-%	Trade secret
Sodium Hydrogen Carbonate	144-55-8	90-100	*

*The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. First-aid measures

Description of first aid measures

Inhalation Remove to fresh air. Avoid breathing dust. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Eye contact Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water, also under the eyelids.

Skin contact Take off contaminated clothing. Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Ingestion Do NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms No information available.

Effects of Exposure No information available.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians Treat symptomatically.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable extinguishing media No information available.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical No information available.

Explosion data
Sensitivity to mechanical impact None.
Sensitivity to static discharge None.

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear. Use personal protection equipment.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions	Ensure adequate ventilation. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid generation of dust. Wear protective gloves/clothing and eye/face protection.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment	Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent materials or runoff from entering drains, sewers, streams, ground water or bodies of water.
Methods for cleaning up	Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal. Stop spill from entering drains, sewers, streams, or waterways.
Prevention of secondary hazards	Clean contaminated objects and areas thoroughly observing environmental regulations. Sweep up to prevent slipping hazard. Avoid creating dust.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling	Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling.
General hygiene considerations	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions	Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Store in a cool, well ventilated area. Keep container closed when not in use. Protect from sunlight.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control Parameters

Exposure Limits	This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering controls	Showers Eyewash stations Ventilation systems.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection	Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).
Hand protection	Wear suitable gloves. Impervious gloves.
Skin and body protection	Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing.

Respiratory protection No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state	Solid
Color	White
Odor (includes odor threshold)	Odorless

Property	Values	Remarks • Method
Melting point / freezing point		No data available
Boiling point (or initial boiling point or boiling range)		No data available
Flammability		No data available
Flammability Limit in Air		
Upper flammability or explosive limits		No data available
Lower flammability or explosive limits		No data available
Flash point		No data available
Autoignition temperature		No data available
Decomposition temperature	> 50 °C / 122.0 °F	
SADT (°C)		No data available
pH	8.4	
pH (as aqueous solution)		No data available
Kinematic viscosity		No data available
Dynamic viscosity		No data available
Solubility		No data available
Water solubility	93 g/mL @ 20 °C	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)		No data available
Vapor pressure (includes evaporation rate)		No data available
Evaporation rate		No data available
Density and/or relative density	2.21 kg/dm3	
Bulk density		No data available
Liquid Density		No data available
Relative vapor density		No data available
Particle characteristics		No information available
Particle Size		No data available
Particle Size Distribution		No data available

Other information

Molecular weight	No information available
VOC content	No information available
Softening point	No information available

Information with regard to physical hazard classes

Explosives	
Explosive properties	No information available
Oxidizing properties	No information available

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity None under normal use conditions.

Chemical stability Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions None under normal processing.

Conditions to avoid To avoid thermal decomposition, do not overheat. Protect from moisture.

Incompatible materials Acids.

Hazardous decomposition products None known based on information supplied.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information .

Inhalation Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available.

Eye contact Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available.

Skin contact Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available.

Ingestion Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Symptoms No information available.

Acute toxicity Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Numerical measures of toxicity

Component Information

Chemical name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Sodium Hydrogen Carbonate 144-55-8	= 4220 mg/kg (Rat)	-	-

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Skin corrosion/irritation No information available.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation No information available.

Respiratory or skin sensitization No information available.

Germ cell mutagenicity No information available.

Carcinogenicity No information available.

Reproductive toxicity No information available.

STOT - single exposure No information available.

STOT - repeated exposure No information available.

Aspiration hazard No information available.

Other adverse effects No information available.

Interactive effects No information available.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity

Chemical name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to microorganisms	Crustacea
Sodium Hydrogen Carbonate 144-55-8	-	LC50: 8250 - 9000mg/L (96h, Lepomis macrochirus)	-	EC50: =2350mg/L (48h, Daphnia magna)

Persistence and degradability No information available.

Bioaccumulation There is no data for this product.

Mobility No information available.

Other adverse effects No information available.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods

Waste from residues/unused products Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with environmental legislation.

Contaminated packaging Do not reuse empty containers.

14. Transport information

DOT Not regulated

IATA Not regulated

IMDG Not regulated

15. Regulatory information

International Inventories
Contact supplier for inventory compliance status

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories
Should this product meet EPCRA 311/312 Tier reporting criteria at 40 CFR 370, refer to Section 2 of this SDS for appropriate classifications.

CWA (Clean Water Act)
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

CAA (Clean Air Act)
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to Clean Air Act (CAA).

CERCLA
This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material.

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65
This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations
This product does not contain any substances regulated under applicable state right-to-know regulations.

U.S. EPA Label Information

EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not applicable

International Regulations

The Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer Not applicable

The Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants Not applicable

The Rotterdam Convention Not applicable

16. Other information

NFPA	**Health hazards** 0	**Flammability** 0	**Instability** 0	**Special hazards** -
HMIS	**Health hazards** 0	**Flammability** 0	**Physical hazards** 0	**Personal protection** X

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

Legend

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
ADN	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways (Europe)
ADR	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road (Europe)
AIIC	Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
ASTM	American Society for the Testing of Materials
bar	Biological Reference Values for Chemical Compounds in the Work Area

BAT	Biological tolerance values for occupational exposure
BEL	Biological exposure limits
bw	Body weight
Ceiling	Maximum limit value
CMR	Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant
DOT	Department of Transportation (United States)
DSL	Domestic Substances List (Canada)
EmS	Emergency Schedule
ENCS	Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan)
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
HMIS	Hazardous Materials Identification System
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IBC	International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
IMO	International Maritime Organization
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
KECI	Korean Existing Chemicals Inventory
LC50	Lethal Concentration to 50% of a test population
LD50	Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose)
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
n.o.s.	Not Otherwise Specified
NOAEC	No Observed Adverse Effect Concentration
NOAEL	No Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOELR	No Observable Effect Loading Rate
NTP	National Toxicology Program (United States)
NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
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OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of Labor
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PPE	Personal protective equipment
QSAR	Quantitative Structure Activity Relationship
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SADT	Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature
SAR	Structure-activity relationship
SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
SL	Surface Limit
STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit
STOT RE	Specific target organ toxicity - Repeated exposure
STOT SE	Specific target organ toxicity - Single exposure
TCSI	Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory
TDG	Transport of Dangerous Goods (Canada)
TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act (United States)
TWA	Time-Weighted Average
UN	United Nations

VOC	Volatile organic compounds
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
vPvM	Very Persistent and Very Mobile
As	Allergenic substance
DS	Dermal Sensitizer
Ot	Ototoxicant
pOt	Ototoxicant - potential to cause hearing disorders
PS	Photosensitizer
RS	Respiratory Sensitizer
S	Sensitizer
poS	Sensitizer - capable of causing occupational asthma
Sa	Simple asphyxiant
Sd	Skin designation
pSd	Skin designation - potential for cutaneous absorption
Sdv	Skin designation - vacated
Sk	Skin notation
dSk	Skin notation - danger of cutaneous absorption
pSk	Skin notation - potential for cutaneous absorption

Key literature references and sources for data used to compile the SDS
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U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ChemView Database
European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Acute Exposure Guideline Level(s) (AEGL(s))
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency High Production Volume Chemicals
Food Research Journal
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International Uniform Chemical Information Database (IUCLID)
Japan GHS Classification
Australia National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme (NICNAS)
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New Zealand's Chemical Classification and Information Database (CCID)
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International Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) High Production Volume Chemicals Program
International Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) Screening Information Data Set
United Nations World Health Organization (WHO)

Issuing Date 11-Apr-2025

Revision date 11-Apr-2025

Revision Note Initial Release.

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End of Safety Data Sheet